

Final Results of Redetermination Pursuant to
Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States
Court No. 11-00397 Slip Op. 15-145
(CIT December 28, 2015)

A. SUMMARY

The Department of Commerce (“Department”) prepared these final results of redetermination pursuant to the second remand order of the U.S. Court of International Trade (“CIT” or the “Court”) in Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States, Court No. 11-00397, Slip Op. 15-145 (CIT December 28, 2015) (“Second Remand Opinion and Order”). These final remand results concern the Final Scope Ruling: Antidumping Duty Order on Petroleum Wax Candles From the People’s Republic of China, dated August 5, 2011 (“Final Scope Ruling”) in which the Department found certain candles imported by Trade Associates Group, Ltd. (“TAG”) within the scope of the antidumping duty order on wax candles from the People’s Republic of China (“PRC”).¹ In its Second Remand Opinion and Order, the Court found that the Department’s first remand redetermination was based on an unreasonable interpretation of the scope.² As set forth in detail below, in these results, pursuant to the Court’s Second Remand Opinion and Order, under respectful protest, we reconsider our remand redetermination.

On February 19, 2016, the Department released the draft results of redetermination to interested parties for comment. On March 4, 2016, the National Candle Association (“NCA”)³

¹ See Antidumping Duty Order: Petroleum Wax Candles from the People’s Republic of China, 51 FR 30686 (August 28, 1986) (“Order”).

² See Second Remand Opinion and Order, at 13-20.

³ See Letter to the Department from NCA, “Comments on Draft 2nd Remand Redetermination Pursuant to Trade Associated Group, Ltd. v. United States” (March 4, 2016) (“NCA Draft Comments”).

and TAG⁴ submitted comments. On March 29, 2016, at the Department's request, NCA placed ASTM standards related to candles terminology on the record of this case.⁵ Both NCA⁶ and TAG⁷ submitted comments regarding these standards. Subsequently, the Department placed on the record definitions from Merriam-Webster's online dictionary and provided parties an opportunity to comment.⁸ NCA and TAG both submitted comments on these definitions.⁹

B. BACKGROUND

On August 5, 2011, the Department issued its final scope ruling regarding candles imported by TAG.¹⁰ In conjunction with its Scope Clarification,¹¹ the Department found in the Final Scope Ruling that the enumerated shapes and types listed in the scope served as an illustrative, not exhaustive, list of candles within the scope of the Order.¹² The Department also recognized exclusions for birthday, utility, and figurine candles.¹³ The Department determined, based on an analysis of the candles in question, and in light of its Scope Clarification, that 242 of

⁴ See Letter to the Department from TAG, "Trade Associate Group Ltd.'s Comments on Draft Results of Redetermination in Final Scope Ruling" (March 4, 2016) ("TAG's Draft Comments").

⁵ See Letter to the Department from NCA, "Response to Request for Information for Commerce's 2nd Remand Redetermination Pursuant to Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States" (March 29, 2016).

⁶ See Letter to the Department from NCA, "Comments on ASTM Standards in 2nd Remand Redetermination Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States" (April 6, 2016).

⁷ See Letter to the Department from TAG, "Trade Associate Group Ltd.'s Comments on ASTM Standard Placed on the Record by the National Candle Association" (April 6, 2016).

⁸ See Memorandum to the File from Ryan Mullen, Case Analyst, Office V, "Certain Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China: Deadline to File Comments on Dictionary Definitions" (April 20, 2016).

⁹ See Letter to the Department from NCA, "Comments on Dictionary Definitions for the 2nd Remand Redetermination Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States" (April 29, 2016); Letter to the Department from TAG, "Trade Associates Group Ltd.'s Comments on Dictionary Definitions Taken from Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary" (April 29, 2016) ("TAG's Dictionary Comments").

¹⁰ See "Final Scope Ruling: Antidumping Duty Order on Petroleum Wax Candles From the People's Republic of China" ("PRC"), dated August 5, 2011 ("Final Scope Ruling").

¹¹ See Final Results of Request for Comments on the Scope of the Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China Antidumping Duty Order, 76 FR 46277 (August 2, 2011) and accompanying Issues and Decision Memorandum ("Scope Clarification"). The Department had previously issued a preliminary scope clarification which proposed an alternative interpretation from that ultimately adopted in the Scope Clarification. See Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of Request for Comments on the Scope of the Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China Antidumping Duty Order, 75 FR 49475 (August 13, 2010) (Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification).

¹² See Final Scope Ruling at 5.

¹³ Id.

the 269 candles for which TAG requested scope inquiries are covered by the scope of the Order.¹⁴

On January 31, 2014, in Trade Associates Group, Ltd. v. United States, Court No. 11-00397, Slip Op. 14-11 (CIT January 31, 2014) (“First Remand Opinion and Order”), the Court found the Department’s interpretation of the scope of the Order to be unreasonable. In particular, the Court found that the two sentences of the scope language, taken together, “cannot reasonably be interpreted to include generally candles of any shape,” because the first sentence includes the word “certain” and the second sentence lists various shapes in which candles “are sold.”¹⁵ However, the Court stated that the second sentence of the scope may be construed “as listing examples of the common candles shapes that the Order includes,” but the Court determined that it “need not decide, and does not decide, whether the second sentence of the scope language at issue in this case expressly limits the scope of the Order to the specified candle shapes and types.”¹⁶ The Court concluded that the scope language is not ambiguous in a way that makes it reasonably susceptible to the Department’s construction that the scope includes candles in the shapes of TAG’s identifiable objects.¹⁷ The Court stated that, even if the second sentence were illustrative, it only includes the listed shapes and additional candles that are in “common candle shapes as illustrated by the terms of the second sentence.”¹⁸ The Court, therefore, remanded the determination and stated that the Department must make a new scope ruling that complies with the CIT’s First Remand Opinion and Order and rests upon a reasonable interpretation of the scope.¹⁹

¹⁴ Id. at 6-35.

¹⁵ See First Remand Opinion and Order, at 11-12, 25-27.

¹⁶ Id. at 21.

¹⁷ Id.

¹⁸ Id.

¹⁹ Id. at 2, 10-11, 29.

On June 16, 2014, the Department issued its First Remand, in which it found that 120 of the 269 candles under consideration are within the scope of the Order.²⁰ In particular, under respectful protest, the Department relied upon an interpretation that the list of shapes and types in the second sentence of the scope of the Order was illustrative of common candle shapes or types, and, therefore, candles of a common shape or type not specifically listed in the scope were also included. This was based on an interpretation of the Court’s finding in the First Remand Opinion and Order that, even if the second sentence were illustrative, it only includes the listed shapes and additional candles that are in “common candle shapes as illustrated by the terms of the second sentence.”²¹

On December 28, 2015, in the Second Remand Opinion and Order, the Court found that the Department’s interpretation of the scope in the First Remand, which “places the outer boundary of the scope of the Order in the term ‘common candle shapes or types,’” defines, rather than interprets, the scope of the Order.²² Further, the Court stated that the term or concept “common candle shapes” is not found anywhere within the scope language of the Order.²³

Additionally, the Court stated that:

the second sentence {of the scope} contains no language connoting an intent to provide a list of candle shapes that are “illustrative” of those candle shapes that are “common.” Instead, the plain meaning of the second sentence is that the identified shapes are “shapes” in which the subject merchandise “is sold.”²⁴

The Court further found that the First Remand erred in reading the First Remand Opinion and Order as supporting an interpretation that the second sentence is merely an illustrative list of

²⁰ See “Final Results of Redetermination Pursuant to Court Remand,” dated June 16, 2014, (“First Remand”), Slip Op. 14-11, at 20.

²¹ Id., at 11.

²² See Second Remand Opinion and Order, at 16-17.

²³ Id., at 14, 16-17.

²⁴ Id., at 16.

common candle shapes.²⁵ Finally, the Court again declined to rule on whether any of the individual candles at issue are covered by the language of the scope, and also did not rule on the Department's determination to identify which candles are in common candle shapes irrespective of decorations.²⁶

C. ANALYSIS

As discussed above, in the Second Remand Opinion and Order, the Court has directed the Department to revisit our scope findings with regard to the 269 candles subject to TAG's scope request and determine whether they are in or out of scope based on a "reasonable" interpretation of the scope language. Under respectful protest,²⁷ as discussed below, we have analyzed each candle at issue under a revised interpretation of the scope of the Order, consistent with the Second Remand Opinion and Order.

In the Second Remand Opinion and Order, the Court rejected the Department's previous interpretation that the second sentence of the scope was an illustrative list of candles within the scope of the Order.²⁸ The Court further held that "the plain meaning of the second sentence is that the identified shapes are 'shapes' in which the subject merchandise 'is sold.'"²⁹ We interpret this to mean that the Department has no other option but to apply an interpretation that the second sentence of the scope is an exhaustive list of candle shapes and types which are covered by the scope of the Order. Therefore, we find, under respectful protest,³⁰ that shapes or types of candles not specifically enumerated in the plain language of the scope are not covered

²⁵ Id., at 17.

²⁶ Id., at 19-20.

²⁷ See Viraj Group Ltd. v. United States ("Viraj"), 343 F.3d 1371, 1376 (Fed. Cir. 2003).

²⁸ See Second Remand Opinion and Order, at 16-17.

²⁹ Id.

³⁰ See Viraj, 343 F.3d at 1376.

by the scope. Accordingly, we examine each candle at issue here to determine whether it is one of the enumerated candle shapes in the second sentence.

Additionally, we note that the Second Remand Opinion and Order does not address the factual determinations made by the Department with regard to specific candles, nor does it address the Department's determination to analyze the shape of candles "irrespective of decoration." Therefore, we continue to rely on our analysis in the First Remand in determining which candles are shapes which are listed in the second sentence of the scope language.

In light of the above, we compared each candle at issue in this remand to the list of shapes and types in the second sentence of the scope language. These shapes and types are: tapers, spirals, straight-sided dinner candles, rounds, columns, pillars, votives, and various wax-filled containers. We note that these shapes and types are not defined in the scope of the Order. Moreover, we examined the shape of each candle and conducted a comparison irrespective of any decorations on the candle because the scope language does not speak to decorations. We previously defined decorations for purposes of this Order as "etchings, prints, moldings, or other artistic or decorative enhancements including any holiday-related art."³¹ Such decorations do not change the fundamental shape or type of a candle, any more than a particular color or particular weight would. Accordingly, we find it reasonable to interpret the second sentence of the scope of the Order to include the candles of the certain shapes and types included in the scope language, regardless of any decorations that have been added. If the candle is in one of the shapes or types included in the scope language, we conclude that the candle is covered by the scope.

³¹ See Petroleum Wax Candles From the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of Request for Comments on the Scope of the Petroleum Wax Candles From the People's Republic of China Antidumping Duty Order, 75 FR 49475 (August 13, 2010).

D. COMMENTS FROM INTERESTED PARTIES

NCA's Comments

- The Court's second remand opinion is erroneous because the Order's list of shapes is illustrative and the decision is inconsistent with prior Department and Commission determinations.
- The reasoning in the Department's second remand redetermination undermines precedent by finding utility, birthday, or figurine candles within the scope.
- The Department treats similar candles differently, finding nearly identical candles to be in and out of the scope. For example, some organic rounds, such as apples or pumpkins, are found inside the scope, while others are not. The Department is also inconsistent with the tapered candles, such as trees and free forms. Similarly shaped wax filled containers are also treated differently.
- The Department did not find any of TAG's candles to be votives, despite the fact that many of TAG's candles are described as floating candles.
- The Department does not offer any definitions for the listed candle shapes, leaving parties to guess whether their candles are in scope. The Department should adopt a list of definitions that were previously submitted to the record of the Scope Clarification by NCA.
- In the event that the Department does not adopt the definitions supplied by NCA, it should adopt the ASTM definitions, as they are objective standards developed by industry consensus. These definitions avoid rigidity such as specific sizes or dimensions found in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, which are proffered by TAG, that would easily allow circumvention. This flexible approach also accounts for

changing customer preferences, as the specific size is irrelevant to the candle's shape or type.

- As for the dictionary definitions placed on the record by the Department, they represent the ordinary meaning of the terms in the scope and are consistent with both the NCA's proposed definitions and the ASTM definitions. However, while they are instructive, these definitions may require additional clarification and the Department should not disregard industry-specific sources when interpreting the technical terms of the scope. Even so, these dictionary definitions are superior to those used in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification.

TAG's Comments

- The Department correctly held that the scope of the Order is limited to only the candle shapes and types listed in the second sentence of the scope, but the Department should more clearly explain its determination.
- The Department should find that candles in the shapes of identifiable objects by definition are not in the standard candle shapes falling within the scope of the Order. The Petition drew a distinction between standard generic candle shapes and specialty candles in the shapes of figurines or unusual shapes. Moreover, the Department's scope clarification was premised on the difference between generic candle shapes and novelty candles. Therefore, TAG's candles cannot fall within the Order's scope because they are in the shapes of identifiable objects.
- The Department cannot disregard a candle's decoration or color because the Order does not state that any portion of a candle can be ignored. On the contrary, decorative features and colors are aspects of what make a candle identifiable and the Department

should consider the candle in its entirety. Even if the Department were permitted to disregard decorative elements, there is no guidance on how to differentiate fundamental structural elements from decorative enhancements.

- The definition of wax-filled container is impermissible because it determines the shape of the candle solely by its base.
- Candles with grooves, prominent structural elements, flat tops, or other shaping cannot be considered round.
- Many of the candles found to be tapers by the Department have prominent shaping and other characteristics that detract from their fundamental shape as tapers.
- The Department does not provide a definition of the listed shapes or a clearly articulated test for determining whether the candles fall within those shapes. Instead, the Department should use the candle shape definitions in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification.
- The Department should not be guided by the ASTM definitions because they were not adopted until 13 years after the Order was first issued. There is little overlap between the shapes listed in the Order and those in the ASTM guide, and the ASTM definitions that are present are directed towards fire safety standards. Moreover, if the Department considers columns and pillars to be included within the broader definition of “freestanding candles” included by the ASTM, it effectively nullifies the distinction the Order made between those candle shapes. The ASTM definitions are overly broad and would include virtually all candle shapes.

- With regard to the dictionary definitions, their use would be improper because they did not exist at the time of the investigation in this case and bear no relationship to the candle industry or the commercial meaning of the candle terms used in the Order.
- Moreover, the dictionary definitions are so broad as to include virtually all candle shapes, and their adoption would impermissibly expand the Order's scope.

Department's Position

NCA contends that the Court's interpretation is inconsistent with prior Department and Commission determinations and ignores precedent regarding exclusions for birthday, utility, and figurine candles. However, we are bound by the decision of the Court, we have thus reconsidered our remand redetermination under respectful protest. As discussed above, we interpret the Court's Second Remand Opinion and Order to mean that the Department has no other option but to apply an interpretation in the context of this remand redetermination that the second sentence of the scope is an exhaustive list of candle shapes and types which are covered by the scope of the Order.

Although TAG's interpretation is that the scope of the Order is limited to those shapes and types listed in the second sentence of the scope, TAG also argues that the Department should read into the scope a distinction between "high-volume," "standard," "generic" shapes and "specialty" or "figurine" candles which are in the shape of identifiable objects, based on the petition and other sources. The Department disagrees. The scope language does not provide for such a distinction. Moreover, although the petition and other sources "may provide valuable guidance," they "cannot substitute for language in the order itself."³² Commerce therefore finds it reasonable to interpret the second sentence of the scope of the Order to include the candles of the certain shapes and types included in the scope language, regardless of whether the candles

³² See Duferco Steel, Inc. v. United States, 296 F.3d 1087, 1097 (Fed. Cir. 2002).

might also be recognizable as some other identifiable object. The Department also finds that TAG's argument would result in the exclusion of candle shapes that are expressly listed in the second sentence of the scope, i.e. rounds, pillars, etc., based solely on decorations. This interpretation would produce illogical results. For example, under TAG's theory, a round candle ceases to be round simply because a few stripes are painted onto the candle (for example, product number 410174, "beach ball candles"). The Department does not believe that the Court intended such a result and, therefore, disagrees with TAG's argument that the Court intended all candles that resemble identifiable objects are outside the scope of the Order.

As for TAG's argument regarding the Department's use of candle decoration in its analysis, as noted above, the Court has not addressed the Department's determination to analyze the shape of candles "irrespective of decoration." We previously defined decorations for purposes of this Order as "etchings, prints, moldings, or other artistic or decorative enhancements including any holiday-related art."³³ We find that this includes certain decorative elements of TAG's candles such as stems, leaves, etc. We therefore disagree, for instance, that the mere addition of such decorative elements necessarily transforms a candle from a "round" designated in the scope to a non-round shape which is not included in the scope. For example, product number 4325 depicts an apple that, regardless of its decorative stem, the Department has found to be a round. At the same time, contrary to TAG's argument, the Department has not simply ignored structural elements of the candle at issue, which go beyond mere decoration, which form the candle's shape. For example, product number 710055, while somewhat round in shape, contains decorative ridges of such prominence that they lead the Department to find the candle as a whole is not within the scope of the Order. Therefore, we continue to examine the

³³ See Petroleum Wax Candles From the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of Request for Comments on the Scope of the Petroleum Wax Candles From the People's Republic of China Antidumping Duty Order, 75 FR 49475 (August 13, 2010).

shape of each candle irrespective of decoration and color, which do not form part of the candle's shape, because the scope language only refers to candle shapes and types, and does not speak to these elements. However, as noted above, the Department considered as relevant decorations or other alterations to a candle that effectively alter the shape or type of the candle as a whole.

The Department agrees with NCA and TAG that we did not fully explain our methodology for determining which candles were in and out of the scope in the draft remand redetermination. Although we provided an abbreviated description of our analysis in the candle comparison chart attached to the draft remand determination, an expanded explanation is useful.

We note as an initial matter that the candle shapes and types listed in the scope, *i.e.*, “tapers, spirals, and straight-sided dinner candles; rounds, columns, pillars, votives; and various wax-filled containers{,}” are not further defined in the scope. Nor have we found (nor has any party argued) that these terms are specifically defined in the sources described in 19 CFR 351.225(k)(1), *i.e.*, the petition, the initial investigation, prior determinations of the Department and the International Trade Commission, beyond what the Department found in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification. The Department therefore considered a variety of definitions after the draft remand redetermination. The NCA submitted its own proposed definitions. Although TAG did not offer definitions of its own, it argued that the Department should utilize the definitions proposed at the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, which were themselves based on a variety of sources, *i.e.*, “(1) historical documents on record from the candles case, such as the Petition and Departmental memoranda; (2) past candle scope rulings; and (3) sources outside of the Department, including the NCA’s Web site.”³⁴ In addition to these candle shape definitions, the Department also solicited comments on the relevant ASTM standards and definitions from Merriam-Webster’s dictionary. While we have not chosen to

³⁴ Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, 75 FR at 49479-80.

adopt any of these sources in their entirety, the proposed definitions share many commonalities which we find instructive in considering a workable definition of the various candle shapes listed in the scope.

With respect to TAG's argument that we should adopt wholesale the definitions contained in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, we have declined to do so. We note that the definitions contained in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification are the only definitions on the record of this proceeding which contain numerical limits on the size of candles subject to the Order. As an initial matter, we note that the scope language itself does not contain such numerical limits, although, as recognized by TAG, the Department has adopted numerical limits in various other orders.³⁵ Thus, the fact that there are no numerical limits present in the scope language speaks strongly against the Department adopting a definition which incorporates such limits. Nor do we find that evidence from the Petition, indicating that, in requesting market research on NCA's behalf, NCA identified four candle shapes which were "normally" or "usually" sold in certain sizes,³⁶ requires the Department to adopt such limitations in interpreting the scope of the Order.

Moreover, we agree with NCA that restrictive size limitations and dimensions will lead to rampant circumvention of the Order. The Department finds this argument to be well-taken. In the Later-Developed Merchandise Anticircumvention Inquiry, the Department faced a rash of imports of mixed-wax candles that were alleged to contain less than the minimum amount of petroleum wax required to be considered within the scope of the Order.³⁷ Although the respondents in that proceeding argued that only mixed-wax candles containing 50 percent or

³⁵ TAG's Dictionary Comments at 33-34.

³⁶ Id. at 34-35 (citing Antidumping Petition on Behalf of National Candle Association (Sept. 3, 1985) at Exh. 21).

³⁷ See Issues and Decision Memorandum for the Later-Developed Merchandise Anticircumvention Inquiry of the Antidumping Duty Order on Petroleum Wax Candles from the People's Republic of China, 71 FR 59075 (October 6, 2006) ("Anticircumvention Inquiry") and accompanying Issues and Decision Memorandum.

more petroleum wax should be within the scope, the Department explicitly rejected a bright-line and instead found that mixed-wax candles containing any amount of petroleum are within the scope of the Order.³⁸ This determination was upheld by the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.³⁹

TAG contends that without adopting the numerical limitations in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, the Department will be “hiding” critical information which forms part of the scope in order to avoid a hypothetical possibility of subsequent evasion.⁴⁰ However, in the thirty-year history of the Order the Department has not applied such limitations, nor instructed U.S. Customs and Border Protection to enforce such limitations. For instance, although the Department preliminarily adopted these limitations in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, these were never enforced and were ultimately abandoned in the Scope Clarification. Thus, the Department finds that adopting definitions for in-scope candles to include certain numerical limitations, for the first-time in the history of the Order, and without any language in the scope providing for such limitations, would be unreasonable.

Accordingly, in light of the absence of any numerical definitions in the scope language, and potential circumvention concerns, the Department has not adopted specific size and measurement requirements in interpreting the scope of the Order. However, as discussed below, that has not precluded the Department from adopting portions of the definitions in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification, as appropriate.

Although TAG argues that we should not consider the ASTM and dictionary definitions because they were created after the order and are not specifically geared towards the industry use relevant for our purposes, we nevertheless consider them informative. TAG itself recognized as

³⁸ See Anticircumvention Inquiry at 43.

³⁹ Target Corp. v. United States, 609 F.3d 1352 (Fed. Cir. 2010).

⁴⁰ TAG’s Dictionary Comments at 36.

much in its March 4, 2016 comments, in which it argued that the definition for a round candle in the Preliminary Results of the Scope Clarification “is consistent with the pertinent part of the dictionary definition of the term ‘round’ in Merriam Webster (one of the leading lexicographic authorities)...”⁴¹ Similarly, although certain terms are broadly defined in the sources at issue, the Department does not read them to improperly expand the scope of the Order. Rather, the Department has found it helpful to analyze many potential sources and is thus considering a variety of definitions that, while maybe incomplete when applied individually, nonetheless paint a more thorough picture when taken as a whole.

In light of the above, as discussed in further detail below, the Department is applying, for these final results, these consistent aspects of the various definitions to each individual candle to ascertain whether each candle is properly covered or not covered by the scope. Moreover, unless explicitly mentioned below, the Department is merely providing a more complete explanation of its decisions in the draft remand redetermination, and is not revising its conclusions with respect to individual candles. For ease of reference to the various definitions discussed below, the Department has reproduced these definitions in the chart at Attachment II.

Tapers

The definitions offered by NCA and TAG both contain language indicating that a taper experiences a gradual decrease in width from the base to the top.⁴² Moreover, the ASTM and dictionary definitions refer to these candles as “slender.”⁴³ Thus, we find that any candle that is not slender cannot be considered a taper. Although NCA argues that the candles in the shape of trees, snowmen, hats, etc. fall within the “taper” shape mentioned in the Order, these candles do not appear to fit within the “slender” attribute contemplated by the above definitions. While two

⁴¹ TAG’s Draft Comments at 33.

⁴² See Attachment II.

⁴³ Id.

of the candles previously found by the Department to be tapers—product numbers 610101 and 610103—do fit the “slender” criteria, they do not exhibit a pronounced decrease in width.

Therefore, the Department is revising its determination with regard to these candles and finds that the candles listed under product numbers 610101 and 610103 are not tapers and are thus not within the scope of the Order. NCA also argues that the “Bunny Straight candle” listed under product number 510013 is indistinguishable from other candles the Department found to be tapers, but this candle similarly does not have the requisite decrease in width.

Spirals

All of the sources considered by the Department that contained a definition for spiral candles agree that they exhibit a helical indentation or curve.⁴⁴ However, the Department did not find any of the candles at issue to be spirals, nor did either party present argument contradicting this finding.

Straight-sided Dinner Candles

Of the two proposed definitions for straight-sided dinner candles, both indicate that they are similar to a taper, but with a constant width.⁴⁵ On further review, for these final results, the Department finds that the candles listed under product number 100168, are straight-sided dinner candles, and thus within the scope of the Order.

Rounds

The definitions proposed by NCA and TAG both indicate that a round candle may come in two varieties of shapes: 1) a “spherical round” and 2) a “flattened round.” For a “spherical round,” both definitions provide that all points on the candle’s surface are approximately equidistant from the center and there are no embellishments so prominent that it could not be

⁴⁴ Id.

⁴⁵ Id.

considered approximately spherical.⁴⁶ The definitions similarly agree that a “flattened round” is typically disc-shaped, has at its widest point an approximately circular circumference, and all horizontal radii are approximately equidistant from the circumference’s center.⁴⁷ The Merriam-Webster definition of “round” is generally consistent with the definition of “spherical round” described above. The ASTM did not provide a definition for “round.”

Although TAG argues that a number of candles cannot be considered round because all points are not approximately equidistant from the center, as explained above, the Department disregards minor decorative elements. Moreover, while TAG contends that several candles, such as the metallic ball candle listed under product number 610104, contain structural elements or decorative features that render the candle not round, the Department disagrees with TAG and continues to find that these candles are approximately round.

Several of the candles that the NCA argues are round, such as the gourds, pears, and snowmen, contain structural elements and other irregularities that are not consistent with an approximate sphere. Moreover, the pumpkin candles that the Department found to be outside the scope contain prominent ridges such that the shape cannot be considered approximately spherical.

However, the Department does agree with NCA that several of the candles initially found to be outside the scope are actually flattened rounds consistent with the above definition. Therefore, the Department is revising its determination with regard to these candles and finds that the candles listed under product numbers 610142, 710082, 610561, 610111, 610419, 610097, 410972, and 610474 are rounds and thus within the scope of the Order.

⁴⁶ Id.

⁴⁷ Id.

Columns

There are also similarities between the definitions proposed by NCA and TAG for columns. Both state that the candle typically maintains a constant circumference.⁴⁸ In addition, these proposed definitions and the ASTM standard agree that a column candle is freestanding.⁴⁹ We find that two of the candles that NCA argues are columns—product numbers 410182 and 419926—are in the shape of watering cans and do not maintain a constant circumference. Moreover, the marshmallow candle listed under product number 710068 is fundamentally square and is not arranged vertically. Therefore, this candle is not a column and is outside the scope.

Pillars

Three of the four proposed definitions agree that a pillar candle is freestanding.⁵⁰ TAG's proposed definition indicates that a pillar typically maintains a constant circumference throughout its length.⁵¹ This is consistent with the definition provided in the dictionary, which includes “post” and “support” in its definitions.⁵² Moreover, all but one of the examples of pillar shapes proposed in NCA's definition indicate that a pillar is a geometric in nature.⁵³ The various candles that NCA claims are pillars—including watering cans, pumpkins, stockings, and nutcrackers—do not fit these definitions, as they do not maintain a constant circumference, do not resemble a post or support, and are not geometric in shape.

Votives

Two of the four definitions for votive state that the candle is designed to be placed inside a holder or container.⁵⁴ The dictionary definition states that a votive candle is a “small squat

⁴⁸ Id.

⁴⁹ Id.

⁵⁰ Id.

⁵¹ Id.

⁵² Id.

⁵³ Id.

⁵⁴ Id.

candle.”⁵⁵ These definitions are consistent with the Department’s understanding of the term. All of the candles that NCA argues should be considered votives appear to be designed to float in water. However, NCA’s proposed definition is the only one that indicates a votive can be a candle that can float when placed in water.⁵⁶ Moreover, they do not appear to be designed for a container, nor is it clear how the “small squat” criterion is necessarily consistent with floating. Therefore, the Department does not find them to be in the shape of votive and they are thus outside the scope.

Wax-filled Containers

Both NCA and TAG offer definitions for wax-filled containers, and both definitions agree that the top is often flat.⁵⁷ In addition, these definitions and the plain reading of the term suggest that the candles are designed to be placed inside a container.⁵⁸ TAG contends that many of the candles found by the Department to be wax-filled containers cannot be considered as such, because only a small portion of the candle is inside the container. However, that distinction is not present in any of the proposed definitions. Because of this, we are unconvinced by TAG’s argument.

NCA states that some of the cupcake-shaped candles should be considered wax-filled containers, but it does not offer an explanation as to its reasoning. These candles do not appear to be in a container, rather, they appear to be formed entirely of wax and do not appear to be placed in a container. Because of this, they are not wax-filled containers. In addition, several of the other candles that NCA considers to be wax-filled containers, such as the egg cups and potted

⁵⁵ Id.

⁵⁶ Id.

⁵⁷ Id.

⁵⁸ Id.

trees, similarly do not appear to meet this definition as they do not appear to be placed in a container.

However, the sherbet candles set listed under product number 410048 appears to meet the definition of wax-filled container, as it is inside a container. Therefore, the Department is revising its determination with regard to this candle and finds that the candle listed under product number 410048 is a wax-filled container and is thus within the scope of the Order.

E. FINAL RESULTS OF REDETERMINATION

Pursuant to the Court's order, the Department applied the above interpretation to the candles corresponding to the product numbers below and finds that 72⁵⁹ of the 270 product numbers are covered by the scope. Due to the large number of candles at issue, the Department is providing the results of each candle comparison and determination in an attachment.⁶⁰ As mentioned above, the Department is also providing an attachment summarizing the various candle definitions considered during this redetermination.⁶¹

Additionally, as noted in the Second Remand Opinion and Order,⁶² the Department inadvertently omitted product number 610170 from its First Remand determination; therefore, we have included this candle in our determination.⁶³ Further, in the Second Remand Opinion and Order, the Court instructed the Department to resolve the discrepancy between the Department's "description and physical portrayal of the Peppermint Candy candles, Product

⁵⁹ The Department notes that certain product numbers contain multiple and different candles. For three product numbers we made differing determinations with respect to the candles in those product numbers. However, we included these three product numbers in the total of 72 candles found to be within the scope as we determined that certain candles within those product numbers are covered by the scope language. Those three product numbers are: 100785, 610051, and 711115.

⁶⁰ See Attachment I.

⁶¹ See Attachment II.

⁶² See Second Remand Opinion and Order, at 19, footnote 3.

⁶³ See Attachment I at Sequence Number 125.

Number 710101.”⁶⁴ In the First Remand, the Department described these candles as “a circle or oval,” and in its comments to the Court, the NCA described these candles as rectangles.⁶⁵ However, during the Department’s review, we determined that the photographs for product numbers 710082 and 710101 had inadvertently been reversed. We have corrected this error, and so rectified the discrepancy between the descriptions and physical portrayals. As discussed above, product number 710082 is a round and thus within the scope of the Order. However, the peppermint candy candles at product number 710101 are shaped as rectangles, and thus do not fall within the scope.



Paul Piquado
Assistant Secretary
for Enforcement and Compliance

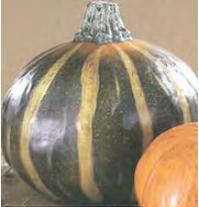


Date

⁶⁴ See Second Remand Opinion and Order, at 19, footnote 3.

⁶⁵ See Attach. 1 to Pl.’s Comments on Results of Redetermination (July 23, 2014), ECF No. 69-1.

Attachment I

Sequence Number	Picture	Product No.	Product Name	Remand 2 Decision: In Scope?	Second Remand Analysis
1		4325	Macintosh Apple Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
2		4225	Red Delicious Apple Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
3		710056	Gourd Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
4		711111	Sugared Harvest Apple	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

5		610581	Tall Orange Pumpkin	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
6		610579	Harvest Apple Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
7		610544	Snowman Tealights	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
8		710028	Mini Ornament Tealights	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.

9		610549	Snowman Round Ornament	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
10		610548	Snowman Round Ornament	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
11		710030	Glitter Ornament Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

12		610550	Treelight Ornament Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
13		610509	Small Snowball Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
14		610508	Large Snowball Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

15		610520	Golden Swirl Round Ornament	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
16		610482	Pinecone Round Ornament	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
17		710029	Large Whimsy Ornament Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

18		610480	Berry Swirl Round Ornament	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
19		610145	Dots Metallic Ornament Candle - Aqua	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
20		100167	Small Firecracker Candles	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a straight-sided dinner candle, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
21		410174	Beach Ball Candles	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

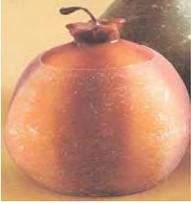
22		610545	Whimsy Snowman Taper	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a taper, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
23		610347	Large pumpkin Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
24		610143	Heart Votives	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
25		419936	Sunflower Candles	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
26		610330	Candy Cane Ball	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

27		100168	Large Firecracker Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a straight-sided dinner candle, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
28		710071	Caramel Apple Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
29		610101	Glitter Tree Straight Candles s/2 - Red	no	This candle does not have the pronounced decrease in width that would be consistent with a taper. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
30		610103	Glitter Tree Straight Candles s/2 - Ivory	no	This candle does not have the pronounced decrease in width that would be consistent with a taper. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
31		610144	Dots Metallic Ornament Candle - Fuchsia	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

32		710000	Swirl Ornament Candle - Red/Green	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
33		710001	Swirl Ornament Candle - Red/White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
34		710002	Dots Ornament Candle - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

35		710095	Sm Whimsy Ornament Candles s/4 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
36		610104	Metallic Ball Candle - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
37		610095	Small Golden Ball Candle - Gold	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
38		610096	Large Golden Ball Candle - Gold	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
39		610000	Ghost Tealights s/4 - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.

40		610024	Ghost Taper Candle s/2 - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a taper, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
41		410904	Sweetheart Tealights s/9	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
42		610121	Hugs & Kisses Tealight s/9 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
43		610400	Floating Mini Apple Candles s/9 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
44		610579	Mini Harvest Apple Candles s/12 Dark Red	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

45		711113	Sugared Harvest Pomegranate Candle - Terracotta	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
46		200013	Assorted Flower Tealights s/9 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
47		3709	Bright Flowers Tealight s/6 - Blue	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
48		510577	Large Zinnia Illuminating Candle - Red	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

49		510579	Large Zinnia Illuminating Candle - Yellow	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
50		510581	Large Zinnia Illuminating Candle - Kiwi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
51		419996	Mini Floating Zinnia Candle s/3 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

52		710977	Large Scented Snowball Candle - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
53		710979	Small Scented Snowball Candles s/9 white	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
54		610386	Small Snowball Candles s/4 - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

55		610388	Large Snowball Candle - White	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
56		510056	Sana Stripe Lantern Candle - Red	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a pillar, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
57		510057	Sana Stripe Lantern Candle - Kiwi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a pillar, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
58		510058	Sana Stripe Lantern Candle - Aqua	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a pillar, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
59		710065	Glittered Pinecone Ball Candle - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

60		711139	Lg Sugared Fruit Ball Candle - Multi	yes	Whether viewed as a compliation of rounds or an overall shape of a round this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
61		710021	Pumpkin Tealight Candles s/6 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
62		610025	Witch's Hat Candle - Black	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a taper, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
63		610051	Mini Sugared Apples & Pears s/6 - White	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a listed candle shape.

64		610051	Mini Sugared Apples & Pears s/6 - White	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
65		100785	Sugared Mini Fruit Candles s/9 - Multi	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a listed candle shape.
66		100785	Sugared Mini Fruit Candles s/9 - Multi	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
67		711115	Sugared Mini Harvest Candles s/3 - Multi	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a listed candle shape.
68		711115	Sugared Mini Harvest Candles s/3 - Multi	Apple yes, pear no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, the apple candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope, while the pear candle is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

69		610512	Snowcap Taper Tree Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
70		610523	Large Snowcap Tree	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
71		610066	Floating Golden Tree Glitter Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
72		610543	Whimsy Snowman - Small	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
73		610099	Floating Tree Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone or triangle, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

74		710975	Gumdrop Tree Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
75		610333	Large Sparkle Tree	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
76		610546	Large Treelight Candle - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
77		710026	Glitter Tree Candle - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
78		610403	Googly Eyes - Tall Pumkin Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

79		510101	Crazy Eggs Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
80		610172	Small Candy Corn Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone or triangle, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
81		610405	Small Pumkin Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
82		510008	Chick Candle - Aqua	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
82		410028	Chick'n Egg Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

84		710082	Floating Ornament Candles	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
85		710101	Peppermint Candy Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a rectangle, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
86		710971	Gumdrop Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
87		200023	Large Chocolate Egg Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
88		610561	Peppermint Candles	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

89		610111	Floating Winter Sprig Candles s/2	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
90		610598	Small Treelight Tree Candle Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
91		610597	Small Treelight Tree Candle White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
92		610547	Large Treelight Tree Candle White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
93		610332	Small Sparkle Tree Candle - Dk Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

94		610295	Small Sparkle Tree Candle - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
95		610297	Small Sparkle Tree Candle - Gold	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
96		610303	Large Sparkle Tree Candle - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
97		610305	Large Sparkle Tree Candle - Gold	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
98		610299	Small Sparkle Tree Candle - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

99		610301	Large Sparkle Tree Candle - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
100		610319	Mini Sparkle Tree Candles s/3 - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
101		610321	Mini Sparkle Tree Candles s/3 - Gold	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
102		610323	Mini Sparkle Tree Candles s/3 - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
103		711073	Large Golden Tree Glitter Candle - Gold	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

104		711075	Small Golden Tree Glitter Candle - Gold	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
105		610307	Large Whimsy Tree Candle - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
106		610309	Small Whimsy Tree Candle - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
107		690041	Metallic Ball Tree Candle - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
108		610524	Medium Snowcap Tree Candle White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

109		610525	Small Snowcap Tree Candles White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
110		710027	Glitter Tree Candles - Ivory	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
111		610006	Floating Pumpkin Candles s/3 - Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an circle or disc, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
112		710945	Pumpkin Hat Candle - Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
113		610419	Halloween Floating Candles s/6	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.

114		510053	Crazy Eggs Candles s/4 - Multi Pastel	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
115		510099	Robin's Egg Candles s/3 Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
116		510005	Chirping Chick Candle - Lt Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
117		510006	Chirping Chick Candle - Lt Pink	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
118		510007	Chirping Chick Candle - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

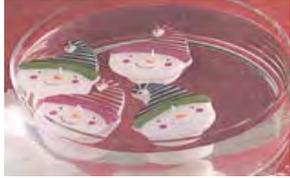
119		610097	Floating Peppermint Candle s/8 red	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
120		710068	Marshmallow Candles s/4 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a square, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
121		710057	Candy Cane Candle - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
122		410972	Floating Spiral Candles s/4 - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
123		371429	Gourd Candle - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.

124		610159	Acorn Candles s/6	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is an oval, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
125		610170	Large Scented Candy Corn Candle - Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a cone or triangle, which is not a shape listed in the language of the scope.
126		610583	White Pumpkin Candle	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
127		710055	Pumpkin Candle	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
128		610582	Short Orange Pumpkin Candle	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.

129		210003	Cupcake Party Candle (Gold)	no	This candle has an irregularly tapering top, and the base is more significantly flat than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
130		710003	Pumpkin Candles	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
131		710052	Mini Pear Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
132		610589	Pumpkin Cluster Candles	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
133		710053	Large Scented Pear Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.

134		610586	Mini Gourd Candles	no	The pumpkin candles have prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
135		410182	Watering Can Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
136		210004	Cupcake Party Candle (Silver)	no	This candle has an irregularly tapering top, and the base is more significantly flat than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
137		610588	Large Onion Candle	no	The bottom part of these candles is rounded, and there are significant ridges running vertically around the candle, which detract from the fundamental nature of these candles as a common candle shape, such as a cone.
138		610541	Whimsy Snowman - Large	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

139		610542	Whimsy Snowman - Medium	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
140		610587	Small Onion Candle	no	The bottom part of these candles is rounded, and there are significant ridges running vertically around the candle, which detract from the fundamental nature of these candles as a common candle shape, such as a cone.
141		710024	Bat Candle on a String Set	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
142		710943	Pumpkin Hat Candle- Black	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
143		410032	Mini Cupcake Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

144		711107	Floating Snowman Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
145		410048	Sherbet Candles Set	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a wax-filled container, which is a shape listed by the scope.
146		610540	Snowman Floating Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
147		610585	Large Acorn Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
148		610573	Brussels Sprout Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

149		410079	Garden Snail Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
150		419938	Large Watermelon Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
151		510098	Cupcake Party Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
152		410078	Garden Frog Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
153		710102	Floating Holiday Cookie Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

154		610167	Floating Fall Leaf Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
155		410068	Floating Turtle Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
156		419952	Floating Leaf Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
157		510092	Jumbo Flip Flop Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
158		419924	Floating Small Flower Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

159		610345	Haunted House Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
160		610385	Critter Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
161		610473	Autumn 3-Wick Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
162		510055	3-Part Bunny Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
163		610584	Small Acorn Candles	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

165		610474	Autumn Leaf Candle	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
166		510059	Umbrella Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
167	no picture available	No product #	Flower Bunch	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
168	no picture available	No product #	Flower Bunch	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
169	no picture available	No product #	Flower Bunch	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

170	no picture available	No product #	Flower Bunch	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
171		301928	Floating Holly Candles s/4 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
172		900261	Floating Holly Candles s/2 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
173		900347	Floating Holly Candles s/4	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
174		610206	Holly Berry Floating Leaf Candles s/2 Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

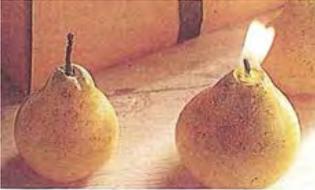
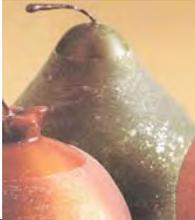
175		610036	Floating Whimsy Tree Candles s/5 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
176		900334	Floating Jester Stocking Dark Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
177		100878	Mini Nutcracker Candles s/3 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
177		610042	Snowman Candle - White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
178		100754	Snowman Woodcut Candle - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

178		711165	Happy Snowman Candle - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
179		711167	Happy Snowman Candle - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
179		610142	Floating Snowman Candle - Multi	yes	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is a round, which is a shape listed in the language of the scope.
180		710022	Large Pumpkin Candles - Multi	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
181		610168	Witch's Cauldron Candle - Orange	no	This candle has a relatively flat bottom and also a relatively flat top, which detracts from the fundamental shape of this candle as a round or oval. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.

182		710935	Floating Glitter Spider Web Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
183		610176	Floating Halloween Candles - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
184		610017	Small Ghost Lantern Candle	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
185		610018	Large Ghost Lantern Candle - White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
186		610204	Ghost Candle - White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

187		710931	Mini Floating Ghost Candle - White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
188		610010	Floating Mini Ghost Candles s/4 - White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
189		410922	Sweetheart Candles s/6 - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
190		412916	Bunny w/Egg Candle Ivory	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
191		510054	Floating Bunny Candles s/3 - Multi Pastel	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

192		510013	Bunny Straight Candle - Multi Pastel	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
193		510067	Bunny Candles in a Basket s/4 - Multi Pastel	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
194		510547	Egg Candle in a Cup - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
195		510551	Egg Candle in a Cup - Pink	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
196		510555	Egg Candle in a Cup - Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

197		510557	Egg Candle in a Cup - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
198		610037	Asst Sugar Cookie Candles s/16 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
199		4676	Mini Floating Pear Candles s/9 - Spring Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
200		610398	Floating Mini Pear Candles s/9 - Spring Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
201		711109	Sugared Harvest Pear Candle - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

202		419940	Small Watermelon Candle - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
203		610589	Pumpkin Cluster Candle s/16 Orange	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
204		900298	s/3 Baby Boo Candles White	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
205		610287	Baby Boo Pumpkin Candles s/3 - Multi Harvest	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
206		610196	Baby Boo Pumpkin Candle - Ivory	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.

207		711117	Harvest Pumpkin Candle - Ivory	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
208		711119	Harvest Gourd Candle - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
209		711121	Harvest Gourd Candle - Terracotta	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
210		371322	Pumpkin Candle - Orange	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
211		371326	Pumpkin Candle - Green	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.

212		710953	Large Sugared Pumpkin Candle - Orange	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
213		710955	Small Sugared Pumpkin Candle - Orange	no	This candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed in the scope.
214		410077	Garden Bird Candle Assortment - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
215		900218	Bird Candle - Silver	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
216		200614	Chocolate Bunny Candles s/3 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

217		412948	Bunny Candle s/2 - Ivory	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
218		412960	Baby Chick Candles s/3	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
219		210905	Large L'il Chick Candle - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
220		411985	Small L'il Chick Candle - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
221		200569	Floating Frog Candles s/2 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

222		200567	Floating Ladybug Candles s/2 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
223		200568	Floating Turtle Candles s/3 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
224		900353	Hula Girl Floaters s/2	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
225		910735	Tiki Floating Candles s/2 Wood	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
226		410004	Large Floating Bright Candle - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

227		410005	Large Floating Bright Candle - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
228		410006	Large Floating Bright Candle - Aqua	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
229		410007	Large Floating Bright Candle - Kiwi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
230		510074	Floating Spring Candles s/3 - Multi Pastel	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
231		610240	Floating Mini Leaf Candles s/9 - Multi Harvest	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

232		710058	Falling Leaves Floating Candles s/4 - Multi Harvest	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
233		610208	Sugared Acorn & Pumpkin Candles s/6 - Multi Harvest	no	The pumpkin candle has prominent ridges and a relatively greater degree of flatness on the bottom than would be consistent with a round. The acorn candle has a relatively flat bottom and also a relatively flat top, which detracts from the fundamental shape of this candle as a round or oval. When viewed irrespective of decorations,
234		419926	Watering Can Candle - Olive	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
235		200094	Garden Birdhouse Candle - Sage	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
236		410000	Flip Flop Stripe Candle s/2 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

237		410038	Flip Flop Polka Dot Candles s/2 Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
238		410039	Flip Flop Flower Candles s/2 Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
239		410040	Flip Flop Striped Candles s/2 Lt Aqua	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
240		412003	Floating Flip Flop Candles s/2 Kiwi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
241		412005	Floating Flip Flop Candles s/2 - Fuchsia	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

242		412964	Floating Flip Flop Candles s/2 - Yellow	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
243		510066	Floating Patriotic Flip Flop Candle s/2 - Multi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
244		510593	Sangria Stripe Flip Flop Candle s/2 - Multi Primary	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
245		510613	Floating Flower Flip Flop Candle s/2 - Aqua	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
246		510615	Floating Flower Flip Flop Candle s/2 - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

247		510617	Floating Flower Flip Flop Candle s/2 - Kiwi	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
248		900220	Flip Flop Candles Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
249		900221	s/2 Flip Flop Candles Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
250		900351	Flip Flop Candles s/2 Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
251		900352	Flip Flop Candles s/2 Pink	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

252		900220	s/2 Flip Flop Candles Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
253		900221	s/2 Flip Flop Candles Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
254		910709	s/2 Flip Flop Candles Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
255		910711	s/2 Flip Flop Candles Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
256		910016	Floating Flip Flop Candle Orange	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

257		910725	Hawaiian Shirt Floating Candle Red/White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
258		910723	Hawaiian Shirt Floating Candle Blue/White	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
259		910727	Shorts Floating Candle Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
260		910729	Shorts Floating Candle Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
261		910731	Surfboard Floaters s/2 Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

262		910733	Surfboard Floaters s/2 Blue	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
263		910719	Woody Car with Surfboard	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
264		610089	Snowflake Mitten Candles s/2 - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
265		610090	Dots Mitten Candles s/2 - Green	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
266		900335	s/2 Floating Mitten Candles - Red	no	When viewed irrespective of decorations, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

267		710067	Large Potted Tree Pinecone Candle Multi	no	The tops of these candles have a conical shape, however the bottom part of the candle tapers in the opposite direction from the top, and detracts from the fundamental shape of these candles as cones. Therefore, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
268		710066	Sm Potted Tree Pinecone Candle - Multi	no	The tops of these candles have a conical shape, however the bottom part of the candle tapers in the opposite direction from the top, and detracts from the fundamental shape of these candles as cones. Therefore, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
269		711133	Small Sugared Fruit Tree Candle - Multi	no	The tops of these candles have a conical shape, however the bottom part of the candle tapers in the opposite direction from the top, and detracts from the fundamental shape of these candles as cones. Therefore, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.
270		711135	Large Sugared Fruit Tree Candle - Multi	no	The tops of these candles have a conical shape, however the bottom part of the candle tapers in the opposite direction from the top, and detracts from the fundamental shape of these candles as cones. Therefore, this candle is not in a shape listed by the scope.

Attachment II

	NCA Definition	TAG Definition	Merriam-Webster Definition	ASTM Definition
Tapers	A taper is a candle that gradually decreases in width from the base to the top. The decrease in width may be continuously straight, slightly convex, or a free-form. The base of the candle is typically larger in thickness, diameter or width than the top of the candle and may include a self-fitting base to be used with a candle accessory for support.	A taper is a candle that has a circumference at its base of up to 5 inches, is typically 6 inches or longer and gradually decreases in width from base to top so that the width at the base is typically no more than 60% larger than the width at the top (the top of a taper candle is typically 1/6 of the candle's height from the tip of the candle, excluding the wick). The decrease in width may be continuously straight or slightly convex.	1a : a slender candle b : a long waxed wick used especially for lighting candles, lamps, pipes, or fires c : a feeble light 2a : a tapering form or figure b : gradual diminution of thickness, diameter, or width in an elongated object c : a gradual decrease	A slender candle produced to be used with a candle accessory for support.
Spirals	A spiral is a candle that has helical indentations along its length.	A spiral is a candle that has dimensions similar to a taper's and has helical indentations around its length.	1a : the path of a point in a plane moving around a central point while continuously receding from or approaching it b : a three-dimensional curve (as a helix) with one or more turns about an axis 2 : a single turn or coil in a spiral object 3 : something having a spiral form as: a : spiral galaxy 4 : a continuously spreading and accelerating increase or decrease	
Straight-Sided Dinner Candles	A straight-sided candle is similar to a taper, although its width is constant through the length of the candle and may include a self-fitting base to be used with a candle accessory for support.	A straight-sided dinner candle has dimensions similar to a taper's although its width is constant through the length of the candle.		

<p>Rounds</p>	<p>A round candle may come in a variety of shapes such as: 1) a "spherical round" is one in which all points on the candle's surface (except for those on the base and top) are approximately equidistant from the candle's center. A spherical round does not contain multiple surface angles (or embellishments so prominent that it could not be considered approximately spherical); 2) a "flattened round," is typically disc-shaped and has at its widest point an approximately circular circumference which is greater at its height. All horizontal radii of this circumference are approximately equidistant from the circumference's center. Thus, a flattened round does not contain multiple surface angles (or embellishments so prominent that it does not exhibit an approximately circular circumference). The top, bottom, and side of a flattened round may be slightly convex or non-convex; 3) "geometric shaped round" such as oval, cone or circular (except the base and top may be flat); 4) "free-form round" such as pear, organic, tear-drop, egg-shape, heart, or bell-top (except the base and top may be flat).</p>	<p>A round may come in two varieties: 1) A "spherical round" is one in which all points on the candle's surface (except for those on the base and top) are approximately equidistant from the candle's center. Thus, a spherical round does not contain multiple surface angles (or embellishments so prominent that it could not be considered approximately spherical); 2) A "flattened round" is typically disc-shaped and has at its widest point an approximately circular circumference which is greater than its height. All horizontal radii of this circumference are approximately equidistant from the circumference's center. Thus, a flattened round does not contain multiple surface angles (or embellishments so prominent that it does not exhibit an approximately circular circumference). The top, bottom, and side of a flattened round may be slightly convex or non-convex.</p>	<p>1a (1) : having every part of the surface or circumference equidistant from the center (2) : cylindrical <a round peg> b : approximately round <a round face> 2: well filled out : plump, shapely 5: moving in or forming a circle</p>	
<p>Columns</p>	<p>A column candle is free-standing. It typically maintains a constant circumference through its length, but may be a free-form, polygon, square, oval, spiral, or geometric shape.</p>	<p>A column is a candle that is often free-standing, has a width of up to 8 inches and a height of up to 14 inches. It typically maintains a constant circumference throughout its length. The base and top may have a cylinder or polygon shape.</p>	<p>1c: an accumulation arranged vertically 2: a supporting pillar, especially : one consisting of a usually round shaft, a capital, and a base 3a: something resembling a column in form, position, or function <a column of water></p>	<p>freestanding candle--a rigid candle (for example, pillar-shaped, column-shaped, or figurine) that is intended to be burned only on a heat-resistant, noncombustible surface or on a heat-resistant, noncombustible candle accessory</p>

<p>Pillars</p>	<p>A pillar candle is free-standing, and includes a candle that is cylindrical, polygon, obelisk, square, pyramid, cone, free-form, organic, geometric shape or combination of geometric shapes.</p>	<p>A pillar is a candle that is often free-standing, has a width of up to 8 inches and a height of up to 12 inches. It typically maintains a constant circumference throughout its length. The base and top may have a cylinder or polygon shape.</p>	<p>1a: a firm upright support for a superstructure: post b: a usually ornamental column or shaft, especially : one standing alone for a monument</p>	<p>freestanding candle--a rigid candle (for example, pillar-shaped, column-shaped, or figurine) that is intended to be burned only on a heat-resistant, noncombustible surface or on a heat-resistant, noncombustible candle accessory</p>
<p>Votives</p>	<p>A votive candle is typically designed to be placed in a container or water.</p>	<p>A votive candle is typically about 1.5 inches in diameter, 2 to 2.5 inches high, and typically designed to be placed in a container.</p>	<p>1: a candle lit in devotion or gratitude 2: a small squat candle--called also votive</p>	<p>A candle produced for use fully within a candle accessory, specifically, a votive holder.</p>
<p>Wax-Filled Containers</p>	<p>A wax-filled container may be in any shape and made of any material. Its top may or may not be flat. The top of the container may be made with a protruding geometric shape or other form, including a figurine.</p>	<p>The exposed surface of the wax at the top of the container is typically horizontally flat. The container may be in any shape and be made of any material.</p>		